ZVI BIENER

Associate Professor Department of Philosophy University of Cincinnati zvi.biener@uc.edu zbiener.github.io 1-513-827-8463

ACADEMIC EXPERTISE

Specializations: History and Philosophy of Science of the 17th Century, Newton & Newtonianism. Competencies: Aristotle & Scholastic-Aristotelianism, Philosophy of Physics, History of Modern Science.

ACADEMIC & PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

2023-2025	President, International Society for the History and Philosophy of Science
2021-2023	Vice-President and President-Elect, International Society for the History and Philosophy of Science
2020-2026	Editor-in-Chief, PhilSci-Archive
2017-	Associate Professor of Philosophy, University of Cincinnati
2017-	Affiliate Faculty Judaic Studies, History Departments, and Center for Public Engagement with Science, University of Cincinnati
2011-2017	Assistant Professor of Philosophy, University of Cincinnati
2008-2011	Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Western Michigan University
2007-2008	Lecturer, Western Michigan University

EDUCATION

2008	Ph.D. History and Philosophy of Science, University of Pittsburgh
2005	M.A. Philosophy, University of Pittsburgh
1995	B.A. Philosophy, B.A. Physics, Rutgers University

BOOKS AND EDITED COLLECTIONS

2020	"Newtonianism" section (~60K words), edited for Encyclopedia of Early Modern Philosophy and the Sciences, Dana Jalobeanu and Charles T. Wolfe (eds.). Springer.
2017	Oppur Si Muove: Doing History and Philosophy of Science with Peter Machamer, Springer, co-edited with Marcus Adams, Uljana Feest. U., and Jacqueline Sullivan.
2014	Newton and Empiricism, Oxford University Press, co-edited with Eric Schliesser.

ARTICLES AND CHAPTERS ('*' DENOTES BLIND REVIEW)

Forthcoming "Working Hypothesis, Mathematical Representation, and the Logic of Theory Mediation in Newton's *Principia*." With Mary Domki, in Chris Smeenk and Marius Stan (eds.),

Theory, Evidence, Data: the Philosophical Legacy of George E. Smith. Springer, Boston Studies in the Philosophy and History of Science.

"Newton's Regulae Philosophandi," in Chris Smeenk and Eric Schliesser (eds.), The Oxford Handbook of Isaac Newton. Oxford University Press. Published online 2018 at doi: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199930418.013.4

- 2022 "Mechanics in Newton's Wake" with Brian Hepburn, in Dana Jalobeanu and David M. Miller (eds.) The Cambridge History of Philosophy of the Scientific Revolution, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 293-312.
 - "Newtonianism: An Introduction," for Encyclopedia of Early Modern Philosophy and the Sciences, edited by Dana Jalobeanu and Charles T. Wolfe. Springer.
- 2021 * "Divergence of Values and Goals in Participatory Research." with Dunlap L, Corris A, Jacquart M, Biener Z, Potochnik A. Studies in History and Philosophy of Science. 14 (88): 284-291. Special issue: "Values and Pluralism in the Environmental Sciences," Zachary Piso and Viorel Paslaru (Eds.). doi: 10.1016/j.shpsa.2021.06.015.
- 2020 * "Definitions more Geometrarum and Newton's Scholium on Space and Time." Studies in History and Philosophy of Science 72 (2): 179-191. doi: 10.1016/j.shpsb.2020.05.005
- 2017 * "De Gravitatione Reconsidered: The Changing Significance of Experimental Evidence for Newton's Metaphysics of Space." The Journal of the History of Philosophy 55 (4): 583-608. doi: 10.1353/hph.2017.0067.
 - * "The Certainty, Modality, and Grounding of Newton's Laws." With Eric Schliesser. *The* Monist 100 (3): 311-325. Special issue on "Laws of Nature," edited by Angela Breitenbach and Michela Massimi. doi: 10.1093/monist/onx012.
 - * "From Kepler to Gibson." With Raja Galian, Vicente and Tony Chemero. Ecological Psychology 29 (2): 146-160. doi: 10.1080/10407413.2017.1297186.
 - "Introduction." With Adams, M., Feest, U., and Sullivan J. In Oppur si Mouve: Doing History and Philosophy of Science with Peter Machamer. Springer.
 - * "Newton and the Ideal of Exegetical Success." Studies in History and Philosophy of Science, Part A 60: 82-87. doi: 10.1016/j.shpsa.2016.07.001
 - * "Hobbes on the Order of Sciences: A Programmatic Defense of the Mathematization Thesis." The Southern Journal of Philosophy 54 (3): 312–332. doi: 10.1111/sjp.12175
 - "Issac Newton (1642–1727)." Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy. Routledge. doi:10.4324/9780415249126-Q075-2
- 2014 "Introduction." With Eric Schliesser. in *Newton & Empiricism*. Oxford University Press, p. 1-15.
- 2012 * "Cotes's Queries: Newton's Empiricism and Conceptions of Matter." With Chris Smeenk. In Janiak, Andrew and Schliesser, Eric (eds.), Interpreting Newton, Cambridge University Press, 103-137.
- * "Galileo's First New Science: The Science of Matter," Perspectives on Science 12 (3): 262-2004 287. doi: 10.1162/1063614042795462
 - * "Pendulums, Pedagogy, and Matter: Lessons from the editing of Newton's Principia." With Chris Smeenk. Science & Education 13 (4-5): 309-320. doi: 10.1023/B:SCED.0000041825.12956.35

2016

Reprinted in Matthews, M.R., Gauld, C.F. & Stinner, A. (eds.) (2005). *The Pendulum: Scientific, Historical, Philosophical and Educational Perspectives*, Springer, Dordrecht, 127-138. doi: 10.1007/1-4020-3526-8

"Physics." With Peter Machamer. in *Europe 1450 to 1789: Encyclopedia of the Early Modern World*, ed. Jonathan Dewald. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, Vol 4: 467-473.

2003

"Review of I. B. Cohen and George Smith (eds.) *The Cambridge Companions to Newton.*" With Chris Smeenk. In Gary Gutting (ed.) *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*.

WORKS IN PROGRESS

"On The Integration of Mathematical and Physical Considerations in Aristotle's Subordinate Sciences." (Available upon request)

Isaac Newton: Philosophical Outsider. (Book project in the writing stage)

PRESENTATIONS ('*' DENOTES INVITED TALK)

2023	* "Isaac Newton and the Early Historiography of Mechanics." The Mechanization of Nature
	1300-1700 Conference. University of Stockholm. Sweden.

- * "How Worry about Light Created Modern Physics." Light and life: From basic science to human wellbeing, art and, architecture. University of Cincinnati.
- 2021 "Fitter, Stronger, More General: The Multiple Aspirations of Newtonian Induction." *Philosophy of Science Association 2020 Meeting.* Baltimore.
- 2020 "The Multiple Aspirations of Newtonian Induction." *HOPOS 2020*. Cancelled due to COVID.
 - * Panel discussant for University of Cincinnati's Data-Day.
- 2019 "AI, Skill, and Human Identity." *AI and the Future of (No) Work Colloquium and Talk Competition.* University of Cincinnati. (Winner of 1st prize).
- 2018 "Newton, Huygens, and the Non-Problematic Status of Induction in the *Principia*." *Philosophy of Science Association Meeting.* Seattle. Poster Session.
 - * "When Physics Met Astronomy." Cincinnati Observatory.
 - * "Post-Newtonian Mechanical Philosophy." *Revolutions in the History of Early Modern Philosophy and Science Conference*. University of Iowa. Co-authored with Brian Hepburn.
 - "A Deflationary Account of Newton's Rule 3." HOPOS 2018. Groningen.
 - "A Deflationary Account of Newton's Rule 3: It's A Rebuke of Huygens and a Defense of Simple Induction." Accepted to the Atlantic Canada Seminar, but could not attend.
 - "Newton, Huygnes, and the Non-Problematic Status of Induction in the *Principia*." &HPS7, *Leibniz Universität Hannover*.
 - "A Deflationary Account of Newton's Rule 3: It's A Rebuke of Huygens and a Defense of Simple Induction." *Early Modern—Saint Louis (EM-STL)*. St. Louis.
 - * "The Changing Range of Geometrical Definition in Newton's Metaphysics of Space." Southwest Philosophy Workshop. *University of New Mexico*.

2017

"The Global, Local and Universal: Tensions of Scale in Newtonian Natural Philosophy (1687-1720)." The 25th International Congress of History of Science and Technology, Rio de Ianeiro.

"Newton on Absolute Space and Geometrical Definitions." British Society for Philosophy of Science, University of Edinburgh.

- * "Newton on Geometrical Definitions." Conference on the Occasion of the 50th Anniversary of Howard Stein's "Newtonian Spacetime." University of Chicago.
- * "Newton on Geometrical Definitions." UC Irvine, Department of Logic and Philosophy of Science.

"De Gravitatione Reconsidered: The Changing Role of Geometrical Definitions in Newton's Metaphysics of Space." New York City Workshop in Early Modern Philosophy. New York.

2016

- * Invited workshop participation. *Pittsburgh-Princeton Descartes Day III*.
- * "Erasing Hooke from the History of Mechanics," *Colloquium in Honor of the 350th anniversary of Robert Hooke's* Micrographia, University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- * "Seeing with the Eyes and 'Seeing' with Math," Department of History of Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison.

2015

- * "Organizing the Disciplines," *Taft Research Symposium*, University of Cincinnati.
- * "Was Newton's Commitment to Absolute Space Relevant for Physics?" Ohio State University.

2014

- "Newton and Galileo (and Hooke)," The Philosophy of Science Association Bi-Annual Meeting, Chicago.
- * "The Galilean Tradition and Newtonian Mechanics," *Boston Colloquium for Philosophy of Science*, Center for Philosophy & History of Science, Boston University.
- "Newton on the Physiology of Perception," 48th Annual Western Michigan University Medical Humanities Conference, Western Michigan University.
- "Substance & Property, System & Relation: Metaphysical Orthodoxy in Newton's Rational Mechanics," *The History of Philosophy of Science Bi-Annual Conference (HOPOS)*, Ghent, Belgium.
- * "Galileo on the Limits of Human Understanding," Hendrix College.
- * "When is something a *thing*? A puzzle about Newton, substance, and space," East Tennessee State University.

2012

* "We Cannot Say All of Nature is Not Alive': A Physiological Context for Newton's Search for Causes," 49th Annual Cincinnati Philosophy Colloquium: The Life and Mathematical Sciences in Early Modernity, University of Cincinnati.

2011

* "Galileo's Scientific Engagement with Matter Theory (but Not the Matter Theory You Think)," *Experimental Knowledge and the Deep Structure of the World Conference*, Virginia Tech.

2010

"Hobbes on Geometry and the Structure of the Sciences," *Galileo, Descartes, Hobbes: Philosophy and Science, Politics and Religion during the Scientific Revolution*, a National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar led by Daniel Garber and Roger Ariew, Princeton University.

2009 "Cartesian Heterogenous Foundationalism," *Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy*, University of Oxford.

* "The Classification of Sciences and Foundationalism," *Universidade Estadual de Campinas*, Brazil.

"Behind the Geometrical Method," Bucharest-Princeton Seminar in Early-Modern Philosophy. Bran, Romania.

* Invited participation in *Mapping the History and Philosophy of Science*, a workshop sponsored by the National Science Foundation and the James S. McDonnell Foundation, Indiana University.

"Two Dogmas About Newton and Space," Integrating History and Philosophy of Science Second Annual Conference. University of Notre Dame.

* "Newton's Empiricism and the Changing Metaphysics of Void," *Lunchtime Talk Series*, Western Michigan University.

2008 "Other sorts of bodies and another sort of vacuum': Isaac Newton's Missing Theory of the Void and the Scope of Experimental Philosophy," *Bucharest-Princeton Seminar in Early-Modern Philosophy*, Mălâncrav, Romania.

"Mixed-Mathematics as a Guide to Cartesian Foundationalism," *The History of Philosophy of Science Bi-Annual Conference (HOPOS)*, Vancouver, Canada.

* "The Limits of Evidential Reasoning in Newton's Argument for Universal Gravitation". With Chris Smeenk. *Newton and/as Philosophy Conference*. University of Leiden.

"How to Start a Revolution by Attending a University - The Importance of the Early-Modern Educational System for the Scientific Revolution." *The Center for West European Studies*. Pittsburgh.

GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS (TRAVEL & SMALL AWARDS OMITTED)

2005

2023 Research Fellowship, "Avoidance as an Intellectual Strategy: Isaac Newton" (for AY23-24), Charles Taft Research Center. University of Cincinnati.

UC Forward Faculty Award for Transformational Experiential Learning, for PHIL 3095 "Dinosaurs, Dragon, and Dogma", with Joshua Miller (Biology).

College of Arts & Sciences college-wide nominee for university-wide Distinguished Teaching Professor award.

2021 R21 grant submitted to the National Instituted of Health, with Rebecca Lee (Nursing), Joshua Gross (Biology), and Mao-Bing Tu (Environmental Engineering). "An Interdisciplinary Approach to Loneliness in Older Adults." Not funded.

2019 Co-PI, "An Interdisciplinary Approach to Loneliness in Older Adults", Office of Research Competitive Start-up Funds, with Rebecca Lee (Nursing), Joshua Gross (Biology), and Mao-Bing Tu (Environmental Engineering). (\$120,000)

University Honors Program Discover Undergraduate Research Mentor.

2018 Research Fellowship, "The Changing Role of Geometrical Definition in Newton's Physics and Philosophy" (1-semester), Charles Taft Center Faculty Release Fellowship.

Selection for 2019-2020 Trans-Disciplinary Research Leadership Council: a year-long 5-person project for disciplinary innovation within UC.

2017	A&S Dean's Award for Teaching Excellence, Runner-Up.
2016	University Research Council Summer Scholarship Grant.
2015	Third Century Faculty Research Fellowship (semester of research leave, salary equivalent).
2014	Research Fellowship, "Organizing the Disciplines" (for AY14-15) , Charles Taft Research Center Fellow.
2013	Summer Research Fellowship, Charles Taft Research Center.
	Publication Costs Award, Charles Taft Research Center.
2012	University Research Grant Program.
	Competitive Lecture Award in partial support of 49 th Annual Cincinnati Philosophy Colloquium, Charles Taft Research Center.
2010	National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Fellow, Princeton University-July-August 2010, for <i>Galileo, Descartes, Hobbes: Philosophy and Science, Politics and Religion during the Scientific Revolution</i> , summer seminar led by Daniel Garber and Roger Ariew.
	Faculty Research and Creative Activities Award, Western Michigan University, for the construction of a visual database for the history of science and philosophy.
	International Education Faculty Development Fund Award, Western Michigan University.
	College of Arts and Sciences Teachings and Research Award, Western Michigan University.
2009	College of Arts and Sciences Teachings and Research Award, Western Michigan University.
2008	Support for Faculty Scholars Award, Western Michigan University.
	The International Education Faculty Development Fund Award, Western Michigan University.
2006	A. W. Mellon Pre-Doctoral Fellowship 2006-2007, University of Pittsburgh.
2004	Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship 2004-2005, U.S. Department of Education.
2003	Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship 2003-2004, U. S. Department of Education.

TEACHING AND ADVISING

Graduate Courses:

Phil 7008	Cartesian Classics	2011
Phil 7009	Hobbes	2013
Phil 8019	Newton	2013, 2020
Phil 8019	The Problem of Induction	2020
Phil 8031	Mathematics, Reality, and Philosophy	2015
Phil 5980 WMU	Newton's "De Gravitatione"	2010
Phil 6100 WMU	Newtonianism and Empiricism	2009
Phil 6100 WMU	Descartes' Meditations and Natural Philosophy	2009
NCSI 7001	Creativity in Science	2021-22 (x2)
NCSI 7002	Technology, Ethics, and Society	2023

Undergraduate:

Phil 0102	Moral and Political Ideas	2012
Phil 0261	Philosophy of the Physical Sciences	2011
Phil 1032	How Science Works	2012-22 (x8)
Phil 1070/Psyc 1070	The Power of Big Data	2017
Phil 2042	Science, Magic, and the Occult	2017
Phil 3023	Philosophy, Science, and Society	2020-22 (x5)
Phil 3040	Philosophy of Science	2016
Phil 3062	Rationalism	2012, 2017
Phil 3063	Empiricism	2016
Plan 3090	How Enlightenment Gave Us the Modern World	2014, 2016
	(study-abroad chaperone, Honors)	
Phil 3093	The Good Life - And How to Live It (Honors)	2017
Phil 3094	The Happiness of Pursuit (Honors)	2021
Phil 3095	Dinosaurs, Dragons, and Dogma (Honors)	2022
Phil 3097	Big Data, Bigger Questions (Honors)	2018, 2020
Phil 2000	Introduction to Philosophy	2009-11 (x3)
Phil 3010 WMU	Modern Philosophy	2008-9 (x3)
Phil 3250 WMU	Scientific and Inductive Reasoning	2010 (x2)
Phil 3500 WMU	Foundation of the Modern World View	2008
Phil 3550 WMU	Philosophy of Science	2008-11 (x6)

PhD Committees

Collin Lucken: "Engineering Progress in Science"

Tim Elmo Feiten: "Jakob von Uexküll's Concept of Umwelt as an Account of the Mental"

 $Mel\ Andrews: "On\ the\ Uses\ \&\ Abuses\ of\ Machine\ Learning\ \&\ Other\ Mathematical\ Modelling\ Strategies"$

Matt Willis: "Why Fallibilism Cannot Save Us: An Expansion of the Epistemic Regress Problem"

Mentorship

Pre-Dissertation Advisor (x2)	2017-2022
Teaching mentor for How Science Works	2023
Teaching mentor for Introduction to Logic	2023
Teaching mentor for Introduction to Philosophy	2015-2016
Teaching mentor for World Philosophy	2017-2019
UHP Discover Summer Mentor:	
Benedict Leonardi, "Text Mining on Historical Sources"	2022
Sydney Olszewski, "Loneliness in Older Adults"	2019
Sarah Penne, "Loneliness in Personalized Medicine"	2019
Hoang, Vu Quang, "Topic Modeling"	2019
Exams, Workshops, Misc	

Early Modern Qualifying exams author and examiner (x6)

2015-

Syllabus development for "Medicine and the Humanities," a project supported by

2022

a College of Arts and Sciences' Innovation Grant. The resulting course is titled "The History of Medicine and the Scientific Revolution."

Writing Academic Articles Workshop, Lead Presenter	2022
Selected for "iPad Cohort" technology and teaching year-long CETL initiative.	2017
Preparation for Job Market & Teaching Portfolio Workshops, Lead Presenter	2014-2021(x6)
Dissertation Proposal Writing Seminar, Lead	2013, 2014
CETL 6-week eLearning Institute for online course design, participant.	2013
Resulted in Quality Matters (www.qualitymatters.org) course with 97% score.	
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE TO PROFESSION	
President, International Society for the History of Philosophy of Science	2023-2025
Vice-President and President Elect, International Society for the History	2021-2023

Designer and administrator of HOPOS 2020 submission system 2019-2020 Steering Committee, *HOPOS* (elected) 2015-2017

Editorial Co-Chair, *PhilSci-Archive*2013–2017

Board Member, *PhilSci-Archive*2008–2017

Local Organizing Committee Chair, Ohio Philosophical Association

2017

Author of major reconstruction of HOPOS website, front- and back-end

2018

ACADEMIC SERVICE TO PROFESSION

of Philosophy of Science

Editor-in-Chief, PhilSci-Archive

Book Referee (recurring): Oxford University Press, Routledge, Minnesota Studies in the Philosophy of Science

Journal Referee (recurring): Philosophy of Science, Studies in History and Philosophy of Science, Erkenntnis, Synthese, Australasian Journal of Philosophy, HOPOS: The Journal of the International Society for the History of Philosophy of Science, Oxford Studies in Experimental Philosophy, Southern Journal of Philosophy, Perspectives on Science, Science and Education, Science & Politics.

Conference Co-Organizer (Submission, Review, and Programming Platform), 2020 HOPOS, Singapore and Hong Kong

Conference Organizer, The Life and Mathematical Sciences in Early Modernity (Cincinnati) 2012

Conference Organizer, *Newton and Empiricism*, with Eric Schliesser, 2010 Center for the Philosophy of Science, University of Pittsburgh.

Symposium Organizer, "Newton, Mechanics, and Mathematics" 2014

Philosophy of Science Association.

Symposium Organizer, "Mechanics and its Philosophical Implications in the Aristotelian Tradition," with Andrea Falcon), *HOPOS*, June 2008.

Conference Referee: Southwest Seminar in Early-Modern Philosophy (x2), Newton and Empiricism. Consultant on 2 films produced by Relativity Media (https://relativitymedia.com)

SERVICE TO UNIVERSITY

2020-2023

Ethics Bowl Judge Philosophy Head Search Committee Taft Fellowship Re-envisioning Committee	2023 2022 2020
Liaison to Canvas rollout	2019-2020
Board Member, Taft Research Center	2017-2020
University Research Council Graduate Fellowship Review Committee	2015-2017
Member, A&S Instructional Innovation Advisory Council	2015, 2016
Taft Research Travel Support Committee (Chair)	2016-2017
Authored UC resources for Common Reading on Michael Sandel's <i>Justice</i>	2010-2017
Honor's College Panelist for Honors Courses Workshop	2017- (x4)
Led university-wide faculty workshop in preparation for <i>Justice</i>	2017 (((((((((((((((((((
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Taft Center Research Support Committee	
University Research Council Fellowship Review Committee	2013, 2017
Course Grade and Program Dismissal Appeal Committee (WMU)	2007-2011
Arts & Science Academic Integrity Committee (WMU)	2008-2011
Department library liaison (WMU)	2010-2011
AAUP representative (WMU)	2009-2011
SERVICE TO DEPARTMENT	
Diversity, Inclusion, and Wellness Committee	2020-2022
Graduate Studies Committee	2013-4, 2019-3
Graduate Professionalization Series (PDP), Speaker	2021-23 (x3)
Chair, Workload Committee	2021-22
Dean's Information Technology Advisory Committee	2017- 2020
Chair, Head's Review Committee	2021
Workload Committee	2021
Pre-dissertation advisor	2020-2021
Workshop on online teaching for graduate students	Aug 2020
Proctor Scholarship Award Committee	2020
Post-doc Search Committee	2018
Organized and ran Works-In-Progress talk series	2013-2014
A&S Information Technology Philosophy Department Liaison	2011- present
Departmental Library Liaison	2012- present
RPT guidelines revisions committee	2012-2017
Undergraduate Studies Committee	2012-3, 2017
Director of Graduate Admissions (WMU)	2008-2011
Author of 83-page academic program 10-year review and plan,	2008-2009
the result of a year-long process of information gathering and analysis,	2000 2007
external review, and long-term trajectory planning. (WMU)	
Webmaster, coding, administration, upkeep, a major reconstruction	2007-2011
of website backend. (WMU)	200/ 2011
of wedsite dacketia. (vv IVIO)	

Job Search Committee (WMU)	2008
Undergraduate Advisor (WMU)	2007-2009
PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT	
NEH and NIH Grant Writing Seminar, sponsored by Office of Research and Taft Research Center, competitive selection process.	2019
Participant, Team Science Basics Workshop, sponsored by Office of Research	2018
Fellow, Transdisciplinary Research Leadership Program, sponsored by the Office of Research, competitive selection process.	2018-2019
Participant, UC Libraries Humanities and Technology Camp	2017
Invited Participant, UC Data Day	2017
Participant, Center for Enhancement of Teaching and Learning 6-week eLearning Institute for online course design. Resulted in Quality Matters (www.qualitymatters.org) compliant course, competitive selection process.	2013
Participant, Center for Enhancement of Teaching and Learning Year-Long New Faculty Research and Publication Workshop	2011-2012
LANGUAGES	
Research and Instruction: English, Hebrew.	
Research: Latin, French, Italian.	
BUSINESS EXPERIENCE	
Head, Network Operations & Customer Service Departments, <i>Graphnet</i> (Overseeing employees in Teaneck, NJ; New York, NY; London, UK; Tel Aviv, Israel; Hong Kong, China). <i>Graphnet</i> is a provider of cloud-based Enterprise Content Management and Messaging solutions.	2001
Manager, Network Operations, <i>Graphnet</i> . (Overseeing employees in Teaneck, NJ; New York, NY; London, UK; Tel Aviv, Israel; Hong Kong, China)	2000-2001
Network Engineer, Graphnet	1999 – 2000